

Retraction Note

The editors of *ParadigmPlus* regret to inform its readership that the article entitled "**A Framework for Robust Attack Detection and Classification using Rap-Densenet**" by Temitope Samson Adekunle, Toheeb Adetoyese Adeleke, Olakunle Sunday Afolabi, Oluwaseyi Omotayo Alabi, Adekunle Olugbenga Ejidokun, Godwin Nse Ebong and Temitope A. Bamisaye, originally published on August 2, 2023 in Vol. 4, No. 2 of *ParadigmPlus*, has been **retracted**.

After third-party allegations based on substantial evidence, the editors have reason to believe in scientific misconduct by the submitting authors. Such practices are in direct violation of the ethical standards and publication guidelines of *ParadigmPlus*.

The editors of *ParadigmPlus*